

5. FIELD DATA, CONTINUED

3. Medicaid programs in some states support family planning counseling and assistance programs, which could be sources of referral by TANF case managers.
4. The same point applies to public health programs aided by federal aid for Maternal and Child Health programs and Title 10 grants-in-aid.

BEHAVIORAL EFFECTS —

1. **THE CAVEAT AGAIN —** As stated above, it is possible that personal (as opposed to institutional) behavior will change in relation to the pregnancy-prevention purpose of the Personal Responsibility Act. This may happen despite a lack of the kinds of institutional change that we find in the case of “Work First,” with all of its attendant requirements and services to facilitate work.
2. Nine of the 18 states for which we have data so far have adopted family caps. According to an APWA 50-state survey, 21 states have family caps.